APPENDIX B COMPOUND SPECIFIC INPUT VALUES

Benz(a)anthracene

Parameter	Definition	Value	Ref		
Chemical/Physical Properties					
K _{oc}	Organic carbon partition coefficient (mL/g)	3.7E+05	1		
K_{ow}	Octanol water patition coefficient (unitless)	4.7E+05	2		
ksg	Soil loss constant due to degradation (1/yr)	3.7E-01	8		
Kd _s	Soil-water partition coefficient (mL/g or L/kg)	varies	3		
Kd _{bs}	Bottom sediment-sediment pore water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	4		
Kd_{sw}	Suspended sediment-surface water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	5		
Н	Henry's Law constant (atm-m³/mol)	2.5E-06	6		
D_a	Diffusivity in air (cm²/sec)	5.1E-02	7		
D_{w}	Diffusivity in water (cm ² /sec)	9.0E-06	7		
VP	Vapor pressure at approximately 25 °C (atm)	1.4E-10	6		
S	Solubility (mg/L or g/m³)	1.28E-02	6		
MW	Molecular weight (g/mol)	228.28	6		
Transfer Factor	rs				
Bv	Air-to-plant biotransfer factor ([µg pollutant/g plant tissue DW]/[µg pollutant/g air])	2.7E+04	14		
Br	Soil-to-plant biotransfer factor : rcf-root veg (µ/g WW plant)/(µg/ml soil water; bcf-leafy veg (µg /g DW plant)/(µg/g soil); bcf-forage (µg/g DW plant)/(µg/g soil)	7.0E+02 2.0E-02 2.0E-02	9		
Ba _{beef}	Biotransfer factor for beef (day/kg)	NA	NA		
Ba _{milk}	Biotransfer factor for milk (day/kg)	NA	NA		
BCF	Fish bioconcentration factor (L/kg)	NA	11		
BAF	Fish bioaccumulation factor (L/kg)	40			
BSAF	Fish biota to sediment accumulation factor (unitless)	NA			
Other Paramete	Other Parameters				
Fw	Fraction of wet deposition that adheres to plant surfaces (dimensionless)	0.6	12		
Health Benchm	Health Benchmarks				
CSF	Cancer Slope Factor (per mg/kg/day)	1.1E+00	13		
RfD	Reference Dose (mg/kg/day)	NA	NA		
URF	Unit Risk Factor (per µg/m³)	NA	NA		
RfC	Reference Concentration (mg/m³)	NA	NA		

Benzo(a)pyrene

Parameter	Definition	Value	Ref	
Chemical/Physical Properties				
K _{oc}	Organic carbon partition coefficient (mL/g)	1.0E+06	1	
K _{ow}	Octanol water patition coefficient (unitless)	1.3E+06	2	
ksg	Soil loss constant due to degradation (1/yr)	4.8E-01	8	
Kd _s	Soil-water partition coefficient (mL/g or L/kg)	varies	3	
Kd _{bs}	Bottom sediment-sediment pore water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	4	
Kd _{sw}	Suspended sediment-surface water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	5	
Н	Henry's Law constant (atm-m ³ /mol)	9.4E-07	6	
D_a	Diffusivity in air (cm²/sec)	4.3E-02	7	
$D_{\rm w}$	Diffusivity in water (cm²/sec)	9.0E-06	7	
VP	Vapor pressure at approximately 25 °C (atm)	7.2E-12	6	
S	Solubility (mg/L or g/m³)	1.94E-03	6	
MW	Molecular weight (g/mol)	252.00	6	
Transfer Facto	rs			
Bv	Air-to-plant biotransfer factor ([µg pollutant/g plant tissue DW]/[µg pollutant/g air])	4.7E+04	14	
Br	Soil-to-plant biotransfer factor : rcf-root veg (μ /g WW plant)/(μ g/ml soil water; bcf-leafy veg (μ g DW plant)/(μ g/g soil); bcf-forage (μ g/g DW plant)/(μ g/g soil)	1.5E+03 1.1E-02 1.1E-02	9	
Ba _{beef}	Biotransfer factor for beef (day/kg)	NA	NA	
Ba _{milk}	Biotransfer factor for milk (day/kg)	NA	NA	
BCF	Fish bioconcentration factor (L/kg)	NA	11	
BAF	Fish bioaccumulation factor (L/kg)	1,000	11	
BSAF	Fish biota to sediment accumulation factor (unitless)	NA	NA	
Other Parameters				
Fw	Fraction of wet deposition that adheres to plant surfaces (dimensionless)	0.6	12	
Health Benchm	Health Benchmarks			
CSF	Cancer Slope Factor (per mg/kg/day)	7.3E+00	15	
RfD	Reference Dose (mg/kg/day)	NA	NA	
URF	Unit Risk Factor (per μg/m³)	1.7E-03	16	
RfC	Reference Concentration (mg/m³)	NA	NA	

Benzo(b)fluoranthene

Parameter	Definition	Value	Ref	
Chemical/Physical Properties				
K _{oc}	Organic carbon partition coefficient (mL/g)	4.9E+5	1	
K_{ow}	Octanol water patition coefficient (unitless)	6.2E+5	2	
ksg	Soil loss constant due to degradation (1/yr)	4.2E-1	8	
Kd _s	Soil-water partition coefficient (mL/g or L/kg)	varies	3	
Kd _{bs}	Bottom sediment-sediment pore water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	4	
Kd _{sw}	Suspended sediment-surface water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	5	
Н	Henry's Law constant (atm-m ³ /mol)	5.1E-8	6	
D_a	Diffusivity in air (cm²/sec)	2.3E-2	7	
$D_{\rm w}$	Diffusivity in water (cm²/sec)	8.0E-6	7	
VP	Vapor pressure at approximately 25 °C (atm)	8.8E-13	6	
S	Solubility (mg/L or g/m ³)	4.33E-3	6	
MW	Molecular weight (g/mol)	252.00	6	
Transfer Facto	ors			
Bv	Air-to-plant biotransfer factor ([µg pollutant/g plant tissue DW]/[µg pollutant/g air])	5.7E+5	14	
Br	Soil-to-plant biotransfer factor : rcf-root veg (µ/g WW plant)/(µg/ml soil water; bcf-leafy veg (µg/g DW plant)/(µg/g soil); bcf-forage (µg/g DW plant)/(µg/g soil)	8.7E+2 1.7E-2 1.7E-2	9	
Ba _{beef}	Biotransfer factor for beef (day/kg)	NA	NA	
Ba _{milk}	Biotransfer factor for milk (day/kg)	NA	NA	
BCF	Fish bioconcentration factor (L/kg)	NA	11	
BAF	Fish bioaccumulation factor (L/kg)	1,000	11	
BSAF	Fish biota to sediment accumulation factor (unitless)	NA	NA	
Other Parame	ters			
Fw	Fraction of wet deposition that adheres to plant surfaces (dimensionless)	0.6	12	
Health Benchi	Health Benchmarks			
CSF	Cancer Slope Factor (per mg/kg/day)	1.2E+00	13	
RfD	Reference Dose (mg/kg/day)	NA	NA	
URF	Unit Risk Factor (per µg/m³)	NA	NA	
RfC	Reference Concentration (mg/m³)	NA	NA	

Benzo(k)fluoranthene

Parameter	Definition	Value	Ref	
Chemical/Physical Properties				
K _{oc}	Organic carbon partition coefficient (mL/g)	1.0E+06	1	
K _{ow}	Octanol water partition coefficient (unitless)	1.3E+06	2	
ksg	Soil loss constant due to degradation (1/yr)	1.2E-01	8	
Kd _s	Soil-water partition coefficient (mL/g or L/kg)	varies	3	
Kd _{bs}	Bottom sediment-sediment pore water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	4	
Kd _{sw}	Suspended sediment-surface water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	5	
Н	Henry's Law constant (atm-m ³ /mol)	2.8E-05	6	
D_a	Diffusivity in air (cm²/sec)	2.3E-02	7	
$D_{\rm w}$	Diffusivity in water (cm ² /sec)	8.0E-06	7	
VP	Vapor pressure at approximately 25 °C (atm)	1.1E-10	6	
S	Solubility (mg/L or g/m³)	9.4E-04	6	
MW	Molecular weight (g/mol)	252.00	6	
Transfer Facto	rs	,		
Bv	Air-to-plant biotransfer factor ([µg pollutant/g plant tissue DW]/[µg pollutant/g air])	1.6E+04	13	
Br	Soil-to-plant biotransfer factor : rcf-root veg (µ/g WW plant)/(µg/ml soil water; bcf-leafy veg (µg /g DW plant)/(µg/g soil); bcf-forage (µg/g DW plant)/(µg/g soil)	1.6E+03 1.1E-02 1.1E-02	9	
Ba_{beef}	Biotransfer factor for beef (day/kg)	NA	NA	
Ba _{milk}	Biotransfer factor for milk (day/kg)	NA	NA	
BCF	Fish bioconcentration factor (L/kg)	NA	11	
BAF	Fish bioaccumulation factor (L/kg)	1,000	11	
BSAF	Fish biota to sediment accumulation factor (unitless)	NA	NA	
Other Paramete	ers			
Fw	Fraction of wet deposition that adheres to plant surfaces (dimensionless)	0.6	12	
Health Benchm	Health Benchmarks			
CSF	Cancer Slope Factor (per mg/kg/day)	1.5E-01	13	
RfD	Reference Dose (mg/kg/day)	NA	19	
URF	Unit Risk Factor (per µg/m³)	NA	NA	
RfC	Reference Concentration (mg/m³)	NA	NA	

Chrysene

Parameter	Definition	Value	Ref	
Chemical/Physical Properties				
K _{oc}	Organic carbon partition coefficient (mL/g)	4.6E+05	1	
K _{ow}	Octanol water patition coefficient (unitless)	5.8E+05	2	
ksg	Soil loss constant due to degradation (1/yr)	2.6E-01	8	
Kd _s	Soil-water partition coefficient (mL/g or L/kg)	varies	3	
Kd _{bs}	Bottom sediment-sediment pore water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	4	
Kd _{sw}	Suspended sediment-surface water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	5	
Н	Henry's Law constant (atm-m ³ /mol)	9.7E-07	6	
D_a	Diffusivity in air (cm²/sec)	2.5E-02	7	
$D_{\rm w}$	Diffusivity in water (cm ² /sec)	8.0E-06	7	
VP	Vapor pressure at approximately 25 °C (atm)	8.2E-12	6	
S	Solubility (mg/L or g/m³)	1.94E-03	6	
MW	Molecular weight (g/mol)	228.30	6	
Transfer Facto	rs			
Bv	Air-to-plant biotransfer factor ([µg pollutant/g plant tissue DW]/[µg pollutant/g air])	2.5E+04	14	
Br	Soil-to-plant biotransfer factor : rcf-root veg (µ/g WW plant)/(µg/ml soil water; bcf-leafy veg (µg /g DW plant)/(µg/g soil); bcf-forage (µg/g DW plant)/(µg/g soil)	8.2E+02 1.8E-02 1.8E-02	9	
Ba _{beef}	Biotransfer factor for beef (day/kg)	NA	NA	
Ba _{milk}	Biotransfer factor for milk (day/kg)	NA	NA	
BCF	Fish bioconcentration factor (L/kg)	NA	NA	
BAF	Fish bioaccumulation factor (L/kg)	40	11	
BSAF	Fish biota to sediment accumulation factor (unitless)	NA	NA	
Other Paramete	Other Parameters			
Fw	Fraction of wet deposition that adheres to plant surfaces (dimensionless)	0.6	12	
Health Benchm	Health Benchmarks			
CSF	Cancer Slope Factor (per mg/kg/day)	3.2E-02	13	
RfD	Reference Dose (mg/kg/day)	NA	NA	
URF	Unit Risk Factor (per µg/m³)	NA	NA	
RfC	Reference Concentration (mg/m³)	NA	NA	

Dibenz(a,h)anthracene

Parameter	Definition	Value	Ref
Chemical/Physical Properties			
K _{oc}	Organic carbon partition coefficient (mL/g)	3.8E+06	1
Kow	Octanol water patition coefficient (unitless)	4.9E+06	2
ksg	Soil loss constant due to degradation (1/yr)	2.7E-01	8
Kd _s	Soil-water partition coefficient (mL/g or L/kg)	varies	3
Kd _{bs}	Bottom sediment-sediment pore water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	4
Kd _{sw}	Suspended sediment-surface water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	5
Н	Henry's Law constant (atm-m ³ /mol)	5.4E-08	6
D_a	Diffusivity in air (cm²/sec)	2.0E-02	7
D_{w}	Diffusivity in water (cm²/sec)	8.0E-06	7
VP	Vapor pressure at approximately 25 °C (atm)	1.3E-13	6
S	Solubility (mg/L or g/m ³)	6.7E-04	6
MW	Molecular weight (g/mol)	278.33	6
Transfer Factor	s		
Bv	Air-to-plant biotransfer factor ([µg pollutant/g plant tissue DW]/[µg pollutant/g air])	3.4E+07	13
Br	Soil-to-plant biotransfer factor : rcf-root veg (µ/g WW plant)/(µg/ml soil water; bcf-leafy veg (µg/g DW plant)/(µg/g soil); bcf-forage (µg/g DW plant)/(µg/g soil)	4.3E+03 5.3E-03 5.3E-03	9
Ba _{beef}	Biotransfer factor for beef (day/kg)	NA	NA
Ba _{milk}	Biotransfer factor for milk (day/kg)	NA	NA
BCF	Fish bioconcentration factor (L/kg)	NA	11
BAF	Fish bioaccumulation factor (L/kg)	1,000	11
BSAF	Fish biota to sediment accumulation factor (unitless)	NA	NA
Other Parameter	rs		
Fw	Fraction of wet deposition that adheres to plant surfaces (dimensionless)	0.6	12
Health Benchma	nrks		
CSF	Cancer Slope Factor (per mg/kg/day)	8.1E+00	13
RfD	Reference Dose (mg/kg/day)	NA	NA
URF	Unit Risk Factor (per µg/m³)	NA	NA
RfC	Reference Concentration (mg/m³)	NA	NA

Dimethylbenz(a)anthracene, 7,12-

Parameter	Definition	Value	Ref	
Chemical/Physical Properties				
K _{oc}	Organic carbon partition coefficient (mL/g)	2.9E+06	1	
K_{ow}	Octanol water patition coefficient (unitless)	3.8E+06	2	
ksg	Soil loss constant due to degradation (1/yr)	9.0E+00	8	
Kd _s	Soil-water partition coefficient (mL/g or L/kg)	varies	3	
Kd _{bs}	Bottom sediment-sediment pore water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	4	
Kd _{sw}	Suspended sediment-surface water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	5	
Н	Henry's Law constant (atm-m ³ /mol)	1.9E-08	6	
D_a	Diffusivity in air (cm²/sec)	8.0E-02	7	
$D_{\rm w}$	Diffusivity in water (cm ² /sec)	8.0E-06	7	
VP	Vapor pressure at approximately 25 °C (atm)	3.8E-12	6	
S	Solubility (mg/L or g/m ³)	5.0E-02	6	
MW	Molecular weight (g/mol)	256.35	6	
Transfer Facto	ors			
Bv	Air-to-plant biotransfer factor ([µg pollutant/g plant tissue DW]/[µg pollutant/g air])	7.3E+07	13	
Br	Soil-to-plant biotransfer factor : rcf-root veg (µ/g WW plant)/(µg/ml soil water; bcf-leafy veg (µg/g DW plant)/(µg/g soil); bcf-forage (µg/g DW plant)/(µg/g soil)	3.5E+03 6.1E-03 6.1E-03	9	
Ba _{beef}	Biotransfer factor for beef (day/kg)	NA	NA	
Ba _{milk}	Biotransfer factor for milk (day/kg)	NA	NA	
BCF	Fish bioconcentration factor (L/kg)	NA	11	
BAF	Fish bioaccumulation factor (L/kg)	1,000	11	
BSAF	Fish biota to sediment accumulation factor (unitless)	NA	NA	
Other Parame	ters			
Fw	Fraction of wet deposition that adheres to plant surfaces (dimensionless)	0.6	12	
Health Benchi	Health Benchmarks			
CSF	Cancer Slope Factor (per mg/kg/day)	2.5E+01	13	
RfD	Reference Dose (mg/kg/day)	NA	NA	
URF	Unit Risk Factor (per µg/m³)	NA	NA	
RfC	Reference Concentration (mg/m³)	NA	NA	

Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene

Parameter	Definition	Value	Ref	
Chemical/Physical Properties				
K _{oc}	Organic carbon partition coefficient (mL/g)	4.0E+06	1	
K_{ow}	Octanol water patition coefficient (unitless)	5.2E+06	2	
ksg	Soil loss constant due to degradation (1/yr)	3.5E-01	8	
Kd _s	Soil-water partition coefficient (mL/g or L/kg)	varies	3	
Kd _{bs}	Bottom sediment-sediment pore water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	4	
Kd _{sw}	Suspended sediment-surface water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	5	
Н	Henry's Law constant (atm-m ³ /mol)	3.4E-09	6	
D_a	Diffusivity in air (cm²/sec)	1.9E-02	7	
$D_{\rm w}$	Diffusivity in water (cm²/sec)	8.0E-06	8	
VP	Vapor pressure at approximately 25 °C (atm)	1.3E-13	6	
S	Solubility (mg/L or g/m³)	1.07E-02	6	
MW	Molecular weight (g/mol)	276.34	6	
Transfer Facto	rs			
Bv	Air-to-plant biotransfer factor ([µg pollutant/g plant tissue DW]/[µg pollutant/g air])	5.3E+04	14	
Br	Soil-to-plant biotransfer factor : rcf-root veg (µ/g WW plant)/(µg/ml soil water; bcf-leafy veg (µg /g DW plant)/(µg/g soil); bcf-forage (µg/g DW plant)/(µg/g soil)	4.5E+03 5.1E-03 5.1E-03	9	
Ba _{beef}	Biotransfer factor for beef (day/kg)	NA	NA	
Ba _{milk}	Biotransfer factor for milk (day/kg)	NA	NA	
BCF	Fish bioconcentration factor (L/kg)	NA	11	
BAF	Fish bioaccumulation factor (L/kg)	1,000	11	
BSAF	Fish biota to sediment accumulation factor (unitless)	NA	NA	
Other Paramete	ers			
Fw	Fraction of wet deposition that adheres to plant surfaces (dimensionless)	0.6	12	
Health Benchm	Health Benchmarks			
CSF	Cancer Slope Factor (per mg/kg/day)	4.0E-01	13	
RfD	Reference Dose (mg/kg/day)	NA	NA	
URF	Unit Risk Factor (per µg/m³)	NA	NA	
RfC	Reference Concentration (mg/m³)	NA	NA	

Methylcholanthrene, 3-

Parameter	Definition	Value	Ref
Chemical/Physical Properties			
K _{oc}	Organic carbon partition coefficient (mL/g)	2.0E+06	1
K_{ow}	Octanol water patition coefficient (unitless)	2.6E+06	2
ksg	Soil loss constant due to degradation (1/yr)	1.8E-01	8
Kd _s	Soil-water partition coefficient (mL/g or L/kg)	varies	3
Kd _{bs}	Bottom sediment-sediment pore water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	4
Kd _{sw}	Suspended sediment-surface water partition coefficient (L/kg)	varies	5
Н	Henry's Law constant (atm-m ³ /mol)	1.4E-06	6
D_a	Diffusivity in air (cm²/sec)	8.0E-02	7
$D_{\rm w}$	Diffusivity in water (cm²/sec)	8.0E-06	7
VP	Vapor pressure at approximately 25 °C (atm)	1.0E-11	6
S	Solubility (mg/L or g/m ³)	1.9E-03	6
MW	Molecular weight (g/mol)	268.40	6
Transfer Facto	ors		
Bv	Air-to-plant biotransfer factor ([µg pollutant/g plant tissue DW]/[µg pollutant/g air])	6.7E+05	13
Br	Soil-to-plant biotransfer factor : rcf-root veg (µ/g WW plant)/(µg/ml soil water; bcf-leafy veg (µg/g DW plant)/(µg/g soil); bcf-forage (µg/g DW plant)/(µg/g soil)	2.7E+03 7.5E-03 7.5E-03	9
Ba _{beef}	Biotransfer factor for beef (day/kg)	NA	NA
Ba _{milk}	Biotransfer factor for milk (day/kg)	NA	NA
BCF	Fish bioconcentration factor (L/kg)	NA	11
BAF	Fish bioaccumulation factor (L/kg)	1,000	11
BSAF	Fish biota to sediment accumulation factor (unitless)	NA	NA
Other Parame	ters		
Fw	Fraction of wet deposition that adheres to plant surfaces (dimensionless)	0.6	12
Health Benchmarks			
CSF	Cancer Slope Factor (per mg/kg/day)	2.6E+01	13
RfD	Reference Dose (mg/kg/day)	NA	16
URF	Unit Risk Factor (per µg/m³)	NA	NA
RfC	Reference Concentration (mg/m³)	NA	NA

 K_{oc} is calculated from_{Kow} using a correlation equation from Research Triangle Institute. 1992. Preliminary Soil Action Level for Superfund Sites, Draft Interim Report. Prepared for U.S. EPA Hazardous Site Control Division, Remedial Operations Guidance Branch, Arlington, VA. EPA Contract 68-W1-0021, Work Assignment No. B-03, Work Assignment Manager Loren Henning. December.

$$K_{oc} = 0.88 K_{ow} - 0.114$$
 $(r^2 = 0.96)$

where

 K_{ow} = octanol water partition coefficient (unitless) - (see table A1-2)

- U.S. EPA 1995. Internal Report on Summary of Measured, Calculated and Recommended Log K_{ow} Values. Prepared for Office of Water by Environmental Research Laboratory, Athens, GA. April 10, 1995.
- 3. Research Triangle Institute. 1992. *Preliminary Soil Action Level for Superfund Sites, Draft Interim Report*. Prepared for U.S. EPA Hazardous Site Control Division, Remedial Operations Guidance Branch, Arlington, VA. EPA Contract 68-W1-0021, Work Assignment No. B-03, Work Assignment Manager Loren Henning. December.
- 4. Calculated from Kd_s and scaled to reflect the different fraction organic carbon in bottom sediment.

$$Kd_{bs} = Kd_s \cdot \frac{f_{oc,bs}}{f_{oc,s}}$$

where:

 Kd_{bs} = bottom sediment-water partition coefficient (mL/g)

 Kd_s = organic carbon partition coefficient (mL/g) - calculated, see below $f_{oc.bs}$ = fraction organic carbon in bottom sediment = 0.04 (*Addendum*)

 f_{ocs} = fraction organic carbon in soil = 0.01 (*Addendum*)

5. Calculated from Kd_s and scaled to reflect the different fraction organic carbon in suspended sediment.

$$Kd_{sw} = Kd_s \cdot \frac{f_{oc,sw}}{f_{oc,s}}$$

where:

Kd_{sw} = suspended sediment-water partition coefficient (mL/g)

 Kd_s = organic carbon partition coefficient (mL/g) - calculated, see below fraction organic carbon in suspended sediment = 0.075 (*Addendum*)

 f_{ocs} = fraction organic carbon in soil = 0.01 (Addendum)

- 6. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1996. Superfund Chemical Data Matrix. EPA/540/R-96/028, PB96-963509. Office of Emergency and Remedial Response, Washington, DC.
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- 8. Howard, P.H., R.S. Boethling, W.M. Jarvis, W.M. Meylan, and E.M. Michalenko. 1991. *Handbook of Environmental Degradation Rates*. Lewis Publishers. Chelsea, Michigan.
- 9. Calculated from an equation in Briggs, G.G., R.H. Bromilow, and A.A. Evans. 1982. Relationships between Lipophilicty and Root Uptake and Translocation of Non-ionized Chemicals by Barley. *Pesticide Science*. 13:495-504.

$$\log(RCF - 0.82) = 0.77 \log K_{ow} - 1.52$$

where

RCF = ratio of concentration in the roots to concentration in soil pore water ([$\mu g/g$

plant]/[µg/mL pore water])

 K_{ow} = octanol water partition coefficient (unitless) - (see table A1-2)

where

 Ba_{milk} = biotransfer factor for milk (day/kg)

 K_{ow} = octanol water partition coefficient (unitless) - (see table A1-2)

- 10. Baes, C.F., R.D. Sharp, A.L. Sjoreen, and R.W. Shor. 1984. *Review and Analysis of Parameters and Assessing Transport of Environmentally Released Radionuclides Through Agriculture*. Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee.
- 11. Stephan, C.E., et al. 1993. Derivation of Proposed Human Health and Wildlife Bioaccumulation Factors for the Great Lakes Initiative. Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Research Laboratory, PB93-154672. Springfield, VA.
- 12. Derived from data in Hoffman, F.O., K.M. Thiessen, M.L. Frank, and B.G. Blaylock. 1992. Quantification of the Interception and Initial Retention of Radioactive Contaminants Deposited on Pasture Grass by Simulated Rain. *Atmospheric Environment*. 26A(18):3313-3321. Hoffman et al. present experimental values of what they term "interception fraction" which corresponds in the methodology used here to the product of Rp and Fw. Fw values were estimated from the Hoffmann et al. values by dividing by an Rp of 0.47 for forage. The values used here apply to organics and correspond to moderate rainfall and apply to anions.
- 13. U.S. EPA. 1993. Provisional Guidance for Quantitative Risk Assessment of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons. Office of Research and Development, Washington, D.C. July.

- 14. Simonich, S.L. and R.A. Hites. 1994. Vegetation-Atmosphere Partitioning of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons. *Environmental Science and Technology* 28:939-43.
- 15. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1996. *Integrated Risk Information System*. Online databse. Benzo(a)pyrene. Office of Research and Development (ORD). Cincinnati, OH.
- 16. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1995. *Health Effects Assessment Summary Tables: Annual Update*. Office of Emergency and Remedial Response. Washington, D.C. May.